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SPO PLANNING ANALYSIS

2015 ENO IRP

Portfolio Composition and Results

MAY 27, 2015



The following topics will be discussed:

- ENO Supply Role Needs and Portfolio Mix
- Scenario Assumptions
- Portfolio Composition
- Portfolio Costs
- Environmental and Commodity Sensitivities

ENO PORTFOLIO AND SUPPLY ROLE NEEDS

ENO's 2016 generation portfolio is projected to have adequate capacity for its Base Load and Core Load Following needs; however, additional peaking capacity is needed



Reserve Peaking Seasonal LF Core LF Base Load

ENO'S CAPACITY & ENERGY MIX

With the planned deactivation of Michoud 2 and 3, nuclear and coal resources provide over 50% of capacity and over 60% of energy needs



20 YEAR MARKET MODEL INPUTS (2015-2034)

	Industrial Renaissance	Business Boom	Distributed Disruption	Generation Shift
Electricity CAGR (Energy GWh)	~1.0%	~1.0%	~0.4%	~0.8%
Peak Load Growth CAGR	~0.7%	~0.7%	~0.7%	~0.7%
Henry Hub Natural Gas Prices (\$/MMBtu)*	\$4.87 levelized 2014\$	Low Case \$3.84 levelized 2014\$	Same as Reference Case (\$4.87 levelized 2014\$)	High Case (\$8.18 levelized 2014\$)
WTI Crude Oil (\$/Barrel)*	\$73.99 levelized 2013\$	Low Case \$69.00 levelized 2013\$	Medium High (\$109.12 levelized 2013\$)	High Case (\$173.71 levelized 2013\$)
CO ₂ (\$/short ton)*	None	Cap and trade starts in 2023 \$6.70 levelized 2013\$	Cap and trade starts in 2023 \$6.70 levelized 2013\$	Cap and trade starts in 2023 \$14.32 levelized 2013\$
Conventional Emissions Allowance Markets	CSAPR & MATS	CSAPR & MATS	CSAPR & MATS	CSAPR & MATS
Delivered Coal Prices – Entergy Owned Plants (Plant Specific Includes Current Contracts) \$/MMBtu*	Reference Case (Vol. Weighted Avg. \$2.81 levelized 2013\$)	Low Case (Vol. Weighted Avg. \$2.43 levelized 2013\$)	Same as Reference Case (Vol. Weighted Avg. \$2.81 levelized 2013\$)	High Case (Vol. Weighted Avg. \$2.53 levelized 2013\$)
Delivered Coal Prices – Non Entergy Plants In Entergy Region	Reference Case (Price Varies by Plant)	Low Case (Price Varies by Plant)	Same as Reference Case	High Case (Price Varies by Plant)
Delivered Coal Prices – Non Entergy Regions	Reference Case (Price Varies by Plant)	Low Case (Price Varies by Plant)	Same as Reference Case	High Case (Price Varies by Plant)
Coal Retirements Capacity (Years)*	Age 60**	Age 70**	Age 60**	Age 50**

*Figures shown are for the period 2015-2034 covering a sub-set of the Eastern Interconnect which is approximately 34% of total U.S. 2011 TWh electricity sales.

Note: Levelized prices refer to the price in 2013 dollars where the NPV of that price grown with inflation over the 2015-2034 period would equal the NPV of levelized nominal prices over the 2015-2034 period when the discount rate is 6.93%. (ENO WACC).

**Entergy owned coal plants assumed to operate beyond the end of the IRP (2034). Some non Entergy plants retire early due to environmental compliance considerations

PORTFOLIO COMPOSITION - DSM PROGRAMS

- The AURORA Capacity Expansion Model was used to develop a DSM portfolio for each of the scenarios.
- The result of this process was an optimal DSM portfolio for each scenario.

IR Portfolio BB DD GS Portfolio Portfolio Portfolio DSM 14 12 15 17 Programs Programs Programs Programs DSM Maximum 41 26 40 43 (MW)

Portfolio Design Mix

AURORA DSM Portfolios by Scenario					
Industrial Renaissance	Business Boom	Distributed Disruption	Generation Shift		
DSM1 - Commercial Prescriptive & Custom		DSM1 - Commercial Prescriptive & Custom	DSM1 - Commercial Prescriptive & Custom		
DSM4 - RetroCommissioning	DSM4 - RetroCommissioning	DSM4 - RetroCommissioning	DSM4 - RetroCommissioning		
DSM5 - Commercial New Construction					
DSM6 - Data Center					
DSM7 - Machine Drive					
DSM8 - Process Heating					
DSM9 - Process Cooling and Refrigeration					
DSM10 - Facility HVAC					
DSM11 - Facility Lighting					
DSM12 - Other Process/Non-Process Use					
DSM13 - Residential Lighting & Appliances					
DSM15 - ENERGY STAR Air Conditioning					
			DSM16 - Home Energy Use Benchmarking		
DSM18 - Efficient New Homes		DSM18 - Efficient New Homes	DSM18 - Efficient New Homes		
DSM19 - Multifamily	DSM19 - Multifamily	DSM19 - Multifamily	DSM19 - Multifamily		
		DSM20 - Water Heating	DSM20 - Water Heating		
			DSM21 - Pool Pump		

evaluated in the IRP.

AURORA CAPACITY EXPANSION - SUPPLY SIDE PORTFOLIOS



AURORA CAPACITY EXPANSION - SUPPLY SIDE PORTFOLIOS



Generation Shift Portfolio - Solar

*Resources listed in blue are existing and planned resources. Resources additions listed in brown are the resources to be evaluated in the IRP. DRAFT

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MANUAL PORTFOLIOS - SUPPLY SIDE PORTFOLIOS

Industrial Renaissance - CT Portfolio



Preliminary – Work in Progress

MANUAL PORTFOLIOS - SUPPLY SIDE PORTFOLIOS



Industrial Renaissance – CT/Solar Portfolio

Resource Addition	Capacity (MW)	Effective Capacity (MW)
2019 CT	194	194
2020 Solar	100	25

*Resources listed in blue are existing and planned resources. Resources additions listed in brown are the resources to be evaluated in the IRP.

MANUAL PORTFOLIOS - SUPPLY SIDE PORTFOLIOS



Industrial Renaissance – CT/Wind Portfolio

Resource Addition	Capacity (MW)	Effective Capacity (MW)
2019 CT	194	194
2020 Wind	100	14

*Resources listed in blue are existing and planned resources. Resources additions listed in brown are the resources to be evaluated in the IRP.



Industrial Renaissance - CT/Wind-Solar Portfolio

*Resources listed in blue are existing and planned resources. Resources additions listed in brown are the resources to be evaluated in the IRP.

Resource Addition	Capacity (MW)	Effective Capacity (MW)
2019 CT	194	194
2020 Wind	50	7
2020 Solar	50	12.5

SUPPLY SIDE PORTFOLIO DESIGN

INSTALLED CAPACITY MIX OF EACH PORTFOLIO IN 2034





■ Variable Supply Cost ■ DSM Fixed Cost ■ Non-Fuel Fixed Costs of Incremental Additions ■ Capacity Purchases

Total Supply Costs+Excluding+Sunk Non-fuel+Fixed Costs+included in the GS Scenario)

Variable Supply Costs

- + DSM Fixed Costs
- + Non Fuel Fixed Costs of Incremental Additions
- + Capacity Purchases
- + Production Tax Credits (PTC) and Investment Tax Credit (ITC) (only

14

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PORTFOLIO TOTAL SUPPLY COSTS

The CT Portfolio performs well in most scenarios, has lower risk, and complements ENO's existing portfolio

- The CCGT Portfolio ranks high, but has more risk because of higher fixed cost being offset by uncertain potential variable cost savings
- The Solar Portfolio is highly ranked in the Generation Shift Scenario due to continuation of ICT subsidiaries, high gas prices, and high CO2 prices, but ranks lowest in each of the other scenarios
- The addition of Wind and/or Solar to the CT Portfolio is only beneficial in the Generation Shift Scenario

		Ref - IR	BB	DD	GS
Portfolios	СТ	\$1,846	\$1,675	\$1,789	\$2,323
	CT Wind	\$1,905	\$1,753	\$1,837	\$2,259
	CT Solar	\$1,902	\$1,744	\$1,840	\$2,292
	CT Solar_Wind	\$1,903	\$1,749	\$1,838	\$2,275
	CCGT	\$1,789	\$1,527	\$1,705	\$2,177
	Solar	\$2,454	\$2,420	\$2,354	\$2,049

Total Cost by Scenario

Levelized Real (\$M)

Ranking by Scenario

	Ref - IR	BB	DD	GS
СТ	2	2	2	6
CT Wind	5	5	3	3
CT Solar	3	3	5	5
CT Solar_Wind	4	4	4	4
ССӨТ	1	1	1	2
Solar	6	6	6	1

Variance (\$M) relative to highest ranked portfolio

	Ref - IR	BB	DD	GS
ст	\$57	\$148	\$84	\$275
CT Wind	\$116	\$226	\$132	\$210
CT Solar	\$113	\$217	\$135	\$243
CT Solar_Wind	\$114	\$222	\$133	\$226
ссөт	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$128
Solar	\$665	\$893	\$649	\$0

Although the CCGT and Solar Portfolios rank higher on a total cost basis, the CT Portfolio presents less risk while providing good economic performance.

REFERENCE - IR SCENARIO SENSITIVITY: NATURAL GAS (PV \$2015, \$M)

Although the Solar Portfolio is less volatile, it is more costly than the other portfolios. The CCGT and CT Portfolios are similarly affected by changes in gas price assumptions.



REFERENCE – IR SCENARIO SENSITIVITY: CO₂ (PV \$2015, \$M)

The CCGT Portfolio is relatively less affected by changes in carbon price assumptions; however, ENO existing portfolio is expected to have adequate Base Load and Core Load Following capacity.



REFERENCE - IR SCENARIO SENSITIVITY: NATURAL GAS AND CO₂ (PV \$2015, \$M)

Although the Solar Portfolio is less volatile, it is more costly than the other portfolios. The CCGT and CT Portfolios are similarly affected by changes in gas price assumptions.



The following activities are planned:

- Identify reference portfolio plan and action plan
- Draft IRP Report is due in June 2015